

# CHAPTER No. 1.

## ETHICS AND VALUES.

1.

Syllabus :-> Importance of ethics and value, Difference between moral, ethics and values, Nature of values. The structure of value relation integrity, respect, service learning, virtues, Respect for others, living peacefully, Caring, sharing, honesty, courage, valuing time, cooperation, commitment, Empathy, self confidence, challenges in the work place, spirituality.

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### Ethics:

1. Ethics are like a set of guidelines that help us decide what's right or wrong.

2. They show us the right way to act and treat others.

3. ethics come from family, friends,

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4. and we learn in our community. They help us to make choices that are fair and kind.

### Values :

1. Values are like the things that really matter to us.
2. They guide how we behave and how we treat people.
3. They guide our attitude, behaviours, and decisions.
4. Values come from the experiences and people around us.



### Importance of ethics

1. Ethics help us know what's right and wrong.
2. They guide us to be good and fair.
3. In engineering, ethics make sure we create safe and helpful things.
4. Ethics also help us to build trust with others.
5. They stop us from doing anything harmful.
6. Ethics keep our society fair and just.



## Importance of values

1. Values are like our moral compass
2. They teach us to be kind, honest and responsible
3. In Engineering, values make sure that we do our work with Integrity.
4. They help us to become better engineers and better humans.
5. They help us to make right choices.
6. Values shaped our character and how we can treat others.
7. Values help us to contribute positively to the world.
8. Values make our society a better place to live in.

## Difference between Moral, ethics and values

### Moral:

1. Morals are like our feelings about right and wrong.
2. Morals tell us what we personally believe in good or bad.

Example, if we feel that helping

others is a good thing, that's moral belief.

3. Morals come from what we believe deep inside,
4. They guide how we make decision for ourselves.
5. Our Morals are like a personal compass for behaviour.

Remember :-> Morals are our personal beliefs  
ethics are the group's rule  
values are what matter most to us.

All of them help us to be kind, honest, and good people in our daily lives.

Nature of Values :-

These are some natures of values are :-

## 1. Personal Beliefs

- Values are what we believe in our hearts.
- They guide us to do things we think are right.

## 2. Influenced by Experiences

- Our experiences shape what we think is good.
- If we've seen people being fair, we'll value fairness.

## 3. Family and Culture

- Our family and where we're from teach us values.
- They show us how to be honest, kind and more.

## 4. Personal and Shared

- Some values are just for us, others are shared by many.
- If we value honesty, we won't lie because it's against our values.
- Shared values, like respecting others, help us get along.

5. Balancing and changing

- we have many values, but some are more important
- Sometimes, our values might change as we grow.

6. Learning Always:

- we will keep learning throughout life
- New experiences can teach us new values.

(Structure of Value Relation)

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The concept of the structure of value relation in the context of human values and professional ethics is akin to understand how various ethical principal and personal values interact with one another. Here's simplified overview.

1. Not Friendly Values ⇒ Some values like teamwork. For example,

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honesty, fairness get along, making you do the right thing.

2. Value Disagreeing: But sometimes values don't fit nicely. Imagine valuing telling the truth and hurting someone's feeling. This can cause a conflict. Here, you need to find a way to balance both values.

3. Important values: Some values are super important, like VIPs. They guide your choices. If respect is VIP, it affects how you act at work.

4. Culture Influence: Your culture shapes how you see and prioritize values. Different cultures has different human values. It's like each culture has its own puzzle picture.

5. Decisions Made Easy: Knowing values relation helps make decision.

## Specific values

### 1. Integrity: (अपेक्षित)

- what it is: Integrity is like having a strong moral compass.
- Being honest: It means always telling a truth.
- Being Right: Integrity is doing Right even if nobody see you.
- No shortcuts: It's is not taking the easy way out of it's wrong.
- True Trustworthy: People trust you because of your integrity.
- why it matters: Integrity show you are good and reliable person.

exp: athlete found, ← return and show integrity even if no one is watching.



## work ethics :

- Doing your best: work ethics means giving <sup>best</sup> your ~~to~~ of your job
- Being Responsible: It's about taking ownership of your task.
- Taking charge: It's about being responsible for your work.
- On Time: Arriving duly on time.
- Finishing strong: Completing your task on time.
- Being trustworthy: People rely on you because you're dependable.
- Why it matters: Good ethics work make you superstar at work.

## Service learning :

- Learning and helping: Service learning is like two things in one.
- Helping others: It's about doing good thing for others, like volunteering.
- Learning while doing: While helping, you also learn important stuff.
- Real life lessons: You learn by experiencing things, not just from books.
- Why it matters: Service learning make you a better person.

## Virtues:

• Good Qualities: Virtues are like the best thing about you.

• Kindness: Being nice and helpful to others.

• Honesty: Always telling the truth.

• Courage: Being brave and not scared.

• Doing Right: Virtues guide you to make good choices.

• Why they matter: Virtues make you an awesome person.

## Respect for others:

• Treating well: It's about being nice and fair to people.

• Valuing feeling: Respecting means caring about how they feel.

• Listening: Paying attention when they say.

• Not hurting: Not doing things that make them sad or upset.

• Golden rule: Treating them how you want to be treated.

• Why it matters: Respect makes everyone feel good and happy.

## Living peacefully:

- no fights: Means not arguing or fighting.
- Getting along: Trying to be friends and cooperate.
- not hurting: Not doing things that make other upset.
- Calmness: Staying cool instead of getting angry.
- Harmony: Peaceful living creates a happy atmosphere.
- why it matters: Peace makes everyone feel safe and happy.

## Caring:

1. Being kind to others, treating them well.
2. Helping people when they need support.
3. Showing empathy, understanding their feelings.
4. Doing things that make other happy.
5. Being thoughtful and considerate.
6. Spreading positivity and making other feel valued.

## Sharing :

1. Giving things to others, like toys or treats.
2. Helping friends by sharing your time and resources.
3. Teamwork, working together and sharing tasks.
4. Making others feel included by sharing ideas.
5. Sharing knowledge or skills to help other persons.
6. Spreading happiness by sharing your positivity.

## Honesty :

1. Always telling the truth, even if it's hard.
2. Admitting mistakes and taking responsibility.
3. Being trustworthy so people can rely on you.
4. Building strong relationships based on honesty.
5. Not making up stories or telling lies.
6. Facing consequences honestly and learning from them.

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### Courage:

1. Facing challenges without giving up.
2. Trying new things, if they seem scary.
3. Standing up for what's right, even when it's tough.
4. Overcoming fears and doubts.
5. Being strong in and confident in difficult situations.
6. Taking risks to achieve your goals.

### Valuing Time:

1. Using your time wisely for important tasks.
2. Being punctual, arriving on time for commitments.
3. Prioritizing activities that matter most.
4. Avoiding procrastination, getting things promptly.
5. Recognizing the value of time for personal growth.
6. Making efficient choices to manage your time effectively.

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## Cooperation:

1. Working together as a team to achieve goals.
2. Sharing responsibilities and helping each other.
3. Combining skills and strengths to accomplish tasks.
4. Supporting one another to make progress.
5. Create a positive and collaborative atmosphere.

## Commitment:

1. Promises: Keeping your word, doing what you said.
2. Responsibilities: Doing tasks you're supposed to.
3. Not Giving Up: Staying dedicated, even when it's hard.
4. Reliable friend: People trust you because of commitment.
5. Honor your word: Commitment is like a promise superhero.
6. Getting Things Done: Commitment helps you finish what you start.

## Empathy:

1. Feeling Detective: Empathy is like guessing how someone feels.
2. Caring: Being nice and helpful because you understand.
3. ~~Walking in their shoes:~~
3. Comforting friend: Empathy helps you make them feel better.
4. Spreading Kindness: Empathy is your kindness superpower.
5. Connecting with others: Empathy makes you a good friend.

## Self Confidence

1. You can do it: Self Confidence is knowing you're capable.
2. Positive Thinking: Focusing on your strengths, no doubts.
3. Trying new things: Confidence helps you face challenges.
4. Believe and achieve: Confidence is like an achievement booster.
5. Inner strength: Self Confidence is your courage superhero.
6. Chasing Dreams: Confidence help you reach for the stars.

## Challenges in the work place:

Difficulties you face at work:

- Problem Puzzles: Challenges are like tough puzzles at work.
- Stress Moments: Challenges can make you feel stressed.
- Smart Learning: Facing challenges makes you smarter.
- Stronger you: Overcoming challenges makes you stronger.
- New lessons: Challenges teach you new stuff.
- Climbing Success: Facing challenges is like climbing a ladder to success.

Spirituality: Beliefs About Life's Meaning.

1. Life's key: It is about understanding why we're here.
2. Connected feeling: It's like feeling part of something big.
3. Inner Calm: Spirituality brings calm inside you.
4. Guiding values: It helps help you choose right from wrong.
5. Your Adventure: Exploring spirituality in your special journey.



Challenges help you grow, just like solving puzzles makes you smarter. And spirituality is like having a guide to understand life and find calmness within.

Unit 1st is completed

## CHAPTER - 2

# VALUE EDUCATION

Syllabus :-> Need for value education, Value of Basic guidelines, self exploration, value in family and Harmony in existence, value across cultures.

## Need for Value Education

Value education is like teaching people how to be good and do the right - thing - here why it is important

1. Being Good people: It helps to being kind individuals by teaching us right from wrong.   
 good, honest, and right

2. Making Society Better: when everyone is good, it makes our community more peaceful and responsible.

3. Doing well at work: Being ethical and honest man. It help us make good decision and be professional.
4. Solving problem nicely: It give us the skills to solve problems without fighting and treat other with respect.
5. Feeling happy: when we live by our value, we feel happier and more satisfied with our live.

In simple words, value education is a guide to become good people make our society better, doing work at well, solving problem nicely and feeling happy about it all.

### ★ ⊗ Basic Guidelines for ethical behavior!

A set of rule or guidelines to help you to become a good and honest person. These guidelines make it clear how to behave in different situation.

1. Principles :-> Basic rules to become a good person:

- (a) Honest: Always tell the truth, even when it's hard.
- (b) Respect: Treat others nicely, just like you want to be treated.
- (c) Fairness: Be fair and treat everyone equally.
- (d) Empathy: Understand and care about how others feel.

2. Ethical Dilemmas:

Sometimes you might face tricky situations where it's hard to decide what's right or wrong. These are called ethical dilemmas.

Solving ethical dilemmas means figuring out what's the right thing to do, even if it's tough.

3. Moral Compass:

• Think of your moral compass as your inner guide that helps you make good decisions.

• It's like having to build in GPS for your values. When you're not sure what to do,

your moral compass point you in the right direction.

- Developing moral (strong) compass means practicing good values every day, so being kind and making the right choices become easy.

## Self Exploration.

Self Exploration means to understand yourself and become a nice and more ethical person:

### 1. Self awareness:

- Self awareness means like looking in a mirror what kind of person you are on the inside
- It's like understanding what kind of person you are and what you stand for

### 2. Reflection

- This is ~~like~~ like thinking about the things you've done in the past.
- You ask yourself if your actions match ~~at~~ what you believe is right. If not, you can learn from it.

### 3. Self Improvement

- Means to trying become an even better person.
- It's like looking at yourself and finding places where you can be nicer ~~to~~ or do things better.

In simple terms, self exploration is like an exciting journey to understand yourself better and become a kinder, more ethical person.

It's like looking inside, thinking your past, and working on being the best version of yourself.

### ④ Values in family and Harmony in Existence

④ Values in family ⇨ Think of your family as your first teacher about being a good person.

④ Family values: It's like learning how to be nice, respectful, and honest from your family. They're like your first teacher.

Passing it on: when you learn your

your family; you can teach to your kids when you have a family of your own.

Harmony in Existence ? Think of this as everyone and everything in the world getting along peacefully.

Understanding Harmony: It's like knowing that when we all follow good values, we can live together peacefully with others and with nature.

Value for Peace: Good values, like kindness and respect, are like the ~~glue~~ glue that keeps everything in harmony.

In simple terms, family values are what your family teaches you about being good, and you can pass them to your kids.

Harmony in Existence means everyone and everything living together peacefully. Because of those good values, it's like the world's rulebook for getting along nicely.

## Values across Culture.

Imagine our world as a big, colorful quilt made up of many different patches.

### 1. Cultural diversity:

- Diverse flavors: Think of each culture like a unique ice-cream flavor. Some like chocolate, some prefer vanilla, and others enjoy strawberry.
- Different ways: Every culture has its ~~own~~ own special way of thinking, living, and believing. It's like they have their own recipe for life.

### 2. ~~Cross~~ Cross-Cultural Communication:

- Learning Together: Imagine you're playing with friends who speak different languages. You learn a few words to play together.
- Understanding differences: It's like learning about how people from different cultures do things.

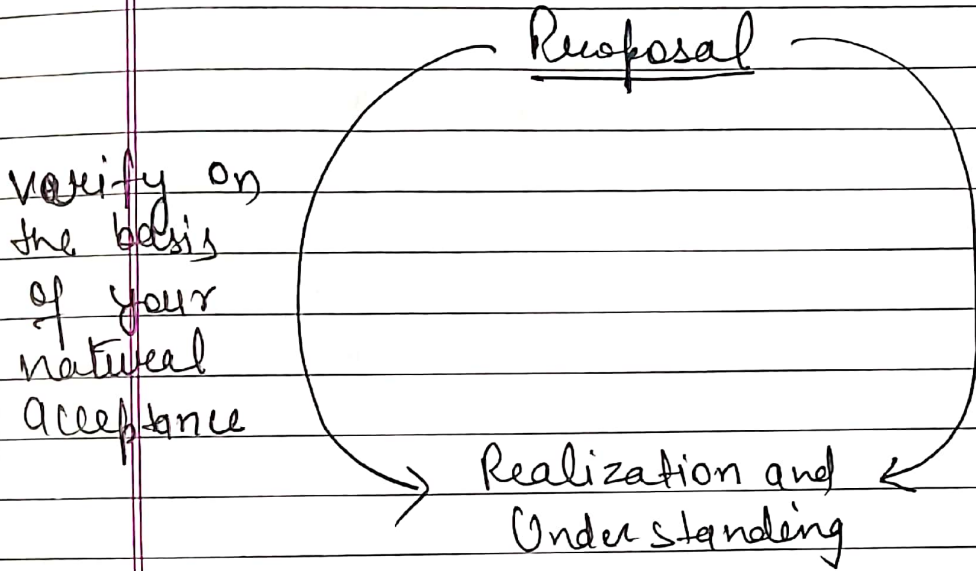


### 3. Respect and Tolerance

- Respecting Choice: Sometimes people like different types of ice cream in party. But you respect their choice even if you have your favourite.
- Respecting Beliefs: We should also respect what people from other culture believe in, even if it's different from what we believe.
- Tolerance: Tolerance means being friendly and kind, even when things are different. It's like patient and understanding when things are different.

✓ In simple terms, values across culture mean understanding that our world like a big puzzle with different pieces. We learn about these pieces, communicate with people from different culture, and respect their beliefs and choices. It's like being friends at a party where everyone enjoys different things, and we all get along. Unit 2 is complete.

Process: Self exploration.



Live according to the proposal (experiential validation)

Behaviour with human

work with nature

Mutual happiness

Mutual prosperity